



**Future Technology Devices International Ltd.**

## **Application Note AN\_124**

# **User Guide For FTDI FT\_PROG Utility**

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**Version 1.3**

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This application note explains how to use the FT\_PROG utility which provides a user interface to access any EEPROM used with FTDI devices.

FT\_PROG replaces the previous FTDI utility used for this purpose called MPROG

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## 1 Introduction

FT\_PROG is a free EEPROM programming utility for use with FTDI devices. It is used for modifying EEPROM contents that store the FTDI device descriptors to customize designs.

FT\_PROG also includes the capability of programming the VNC1L and VNC2 firmware using a UART interface.

FT\_PROG is an enhanced version (and a replacement for) the previous utility used for this function called MPROG as well as the VProg application.

Devices supported by FT\_PROG are:

- [FT232RL & FT232RQ](#)
- [FT245RL & FT245RQ](#)
- [FT2232D, FT2232C & FT2232L](#)
- [FT232BM, FT232BL & FT232BQ](#)
- [FT 245BM, FT245BL & FT245BQ](#)
- [FT8U232AM](#)
- [FT8U245AM](#)
- [FT2232H](#)
- [FT4232H](#)
- [VNC1L](#)
- [VNC2](#)

FT\_PROG is available as a free download from the [Utilities](#) page of the [FTDI website](#).

FTDI devices support 93C46 EEPROMs organized in 16-bit words, except for the R series of devices which have an internal EEPROM. The BM, C and H devices also support 93C56 and 93C66 EEPROMs organized in 16-bit words.

When fitted, an external EEPROM allows customization of the device default parameters such as VID, PID, Serial Number, Manufacturer Descriptor and Product Descriptor. FT\_PROG provides a fast and simple way to program these parameters.

A convenient way of programming the EEPROM is to populate a blank device on the PCB during manufacturing assembly and then program it via USB during the manufacturing test process. All these devices support direct programming over USB using the FT\_PROG programming utility.

## 2 Downloading and Installing FT\_PROG

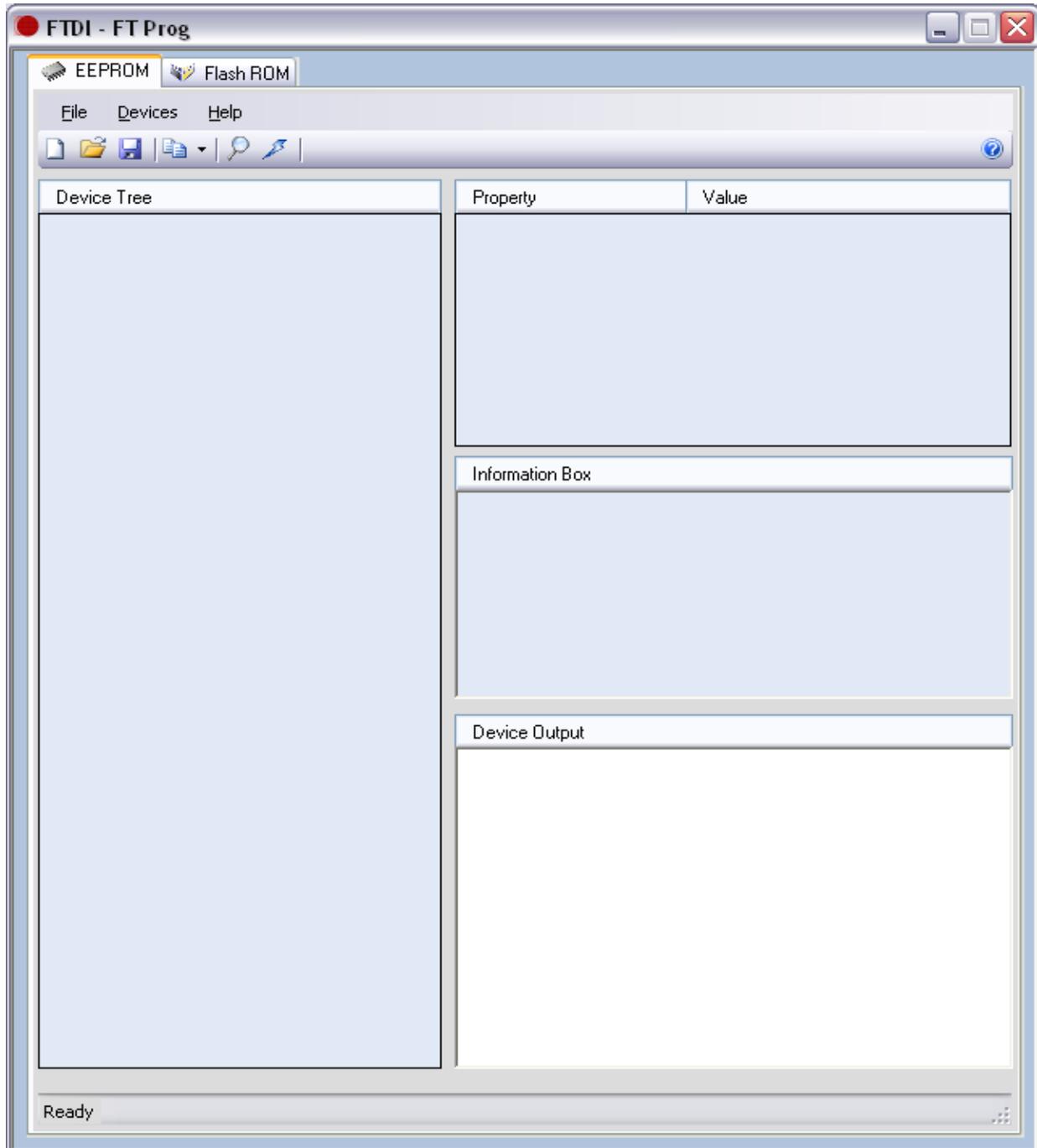
The latest version of FT\_PROG can be downloaded from [Utilities](#) page of the [FTDI website](#) in a zipped executable file.

Extract the file using an extraction tool. There are many available on the web such as Winzip or WinRAR. Later versions on Windows e.g. XP come with these utilities pre-loaded.

The application requires the latest version of the D2XX drivers installed, a guide can be found on the FTDI website under the [Apps Notes Section](#). For XP please refer to [AN\\_104](#) and for Vista please refer to [AN\\_103](#).

Note: FT\_PROG requires the Microsoft .NET Framework 2.0 installed to run, this can be downloaded from the [Microsoft website](#). If your system does not have .Net 2.0 installed you must download and install this from the above link before the application will run.

Run the executable file by double clicking on it and the following screen should appear:



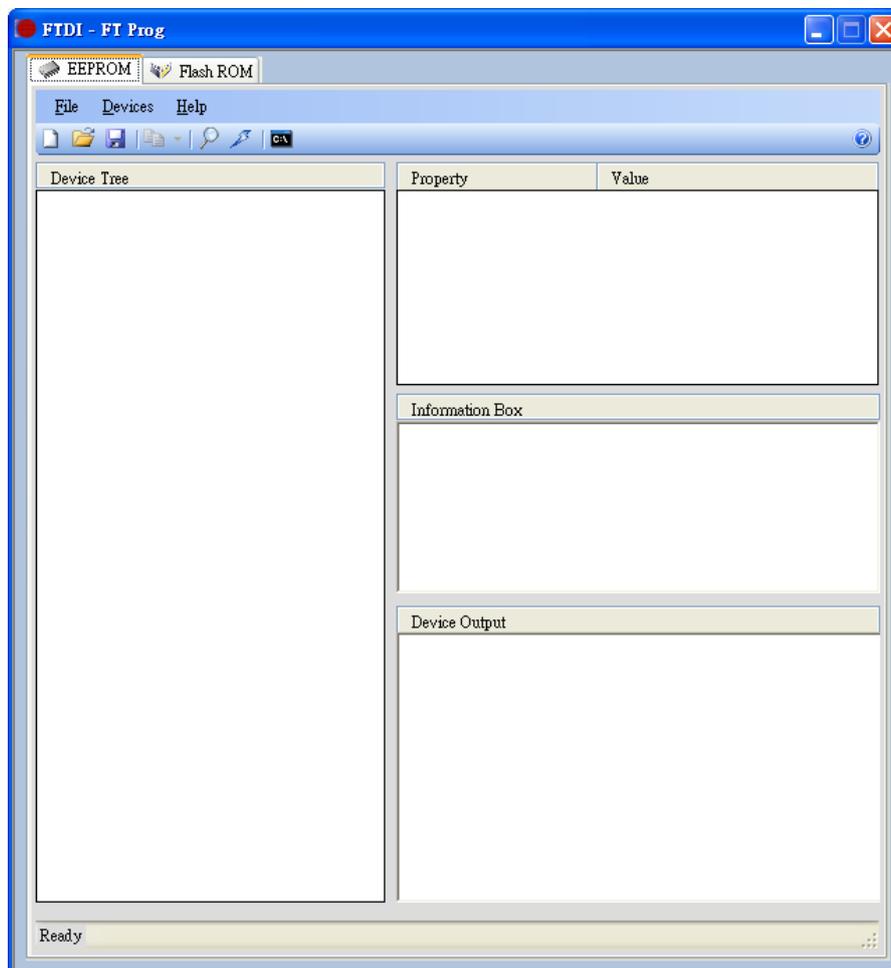
## 3 FT\_PROG Basics

### 3.1 Modes of Operation

FT\_PROG has 3 modes of operation: Idle Mode, Program Mode and Edit Mode. FT\_PROG programming parameters are saved in files referred to here as EEPROM templates. Once defined, these EEPROM templates can be loaded by FT\_PROG and used to program EEPROMs.

- Idle Mode is the initial mode of operation when the program is launched.
- Edit Mode is used to edit the settings of an EEPROM template.
- Program Mode is used to Program and Erase the device EEPROM(s).

When FT\_PROG is launched, it is initially in Idle Mode and the screen will look like this.



User choices in Idle Mode are:

- Create a new EEPROM template. This will change the mode to Edit Mode and allow the user to select the parameters for their project. The new EEPROM Template must be saved to disk, to select a device and then select "Program device" into program mode.
- Open an existing EEPROM template. This will set the FT\_PROG parameters to the selected template and put FT\_PROG into Program mode. It will be ready to Program devices.
- Scan the USB Bus for available devices. FT\_PROG will report how many programmed and blank devices are attached to the target PC.

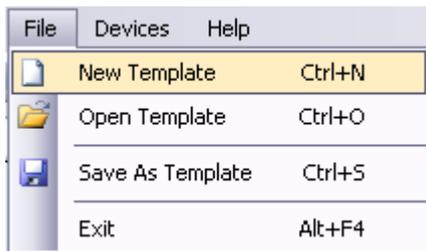
## 4 Edit Mode Functions

### 4.1 Create a New EEPROM Template

To create a new EEPROM template click on the Create New Programming Template button on the toolbar



or select "New Template" from the "File" Menu.



The EEPROM template can define parameters in the following categories:

- Chip\_Details
- USB\_Device\_Descriptor
- USB\_Config\_Descriptors
- USB\_String\_Descriptors
- FT232R Hardware\_Specific
- FT245R Hardware\_Specific
- FT2232D Hardware\_Specific
- FT2232H Hardware\_Specific
- FT4232H Hardware\_Specific

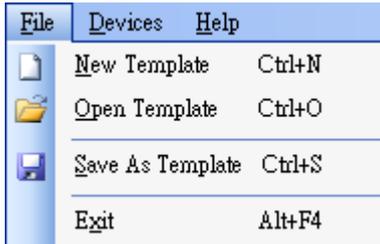
Please see section 5 for a detailed description of template parameters.

## 4.2 Modify an Existing EEPROM Template

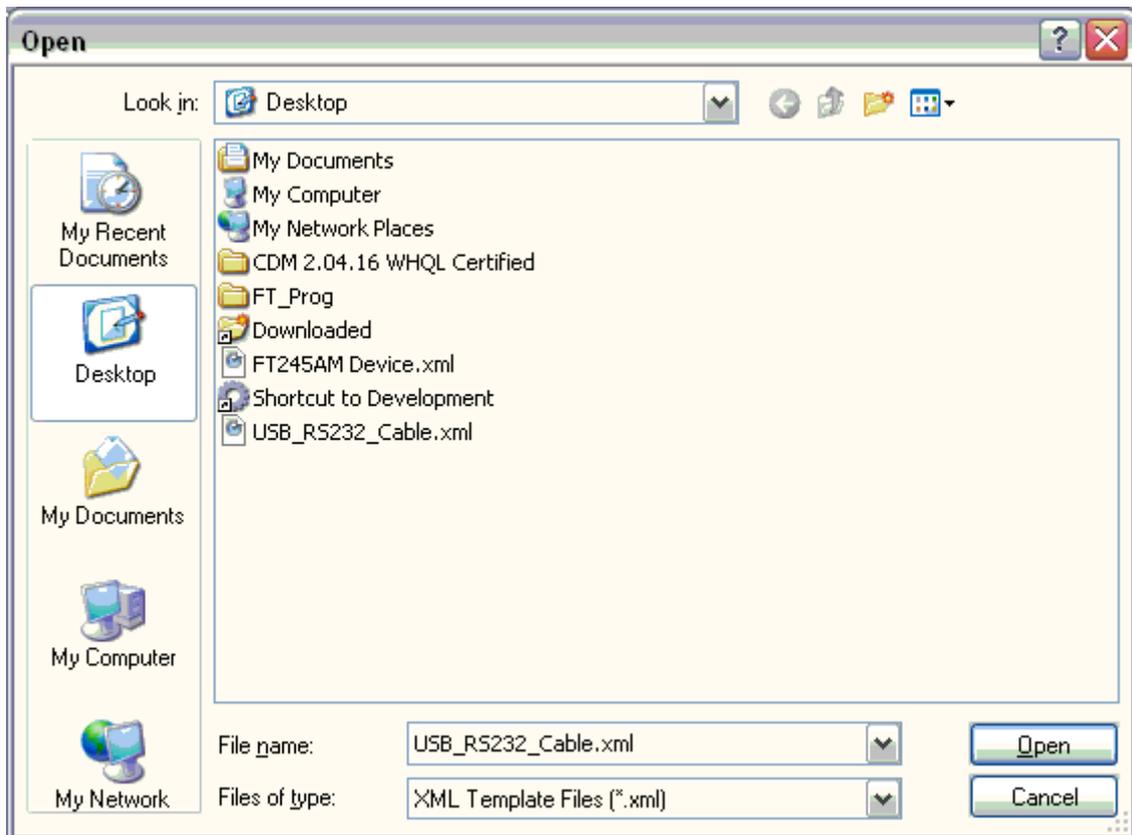
To modify an existing EEPROM template, click on the "Open Template" button on the toolbar



Or select, "Open Template" from the "File" menu.



This will launch the Open dialog box. Select the template to be modified and click on "Open".



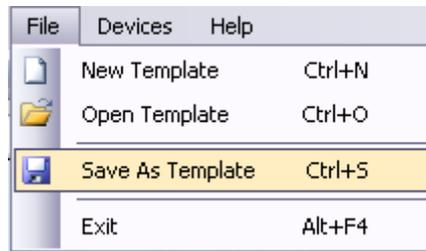
FT\_PROG will load the template into the "Device Tree" window making it available to be edited.

## 4.3 Save a Template

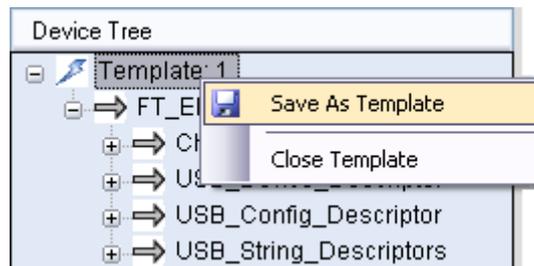
Any changes can be saved, click on the "Save" button to save the changes.



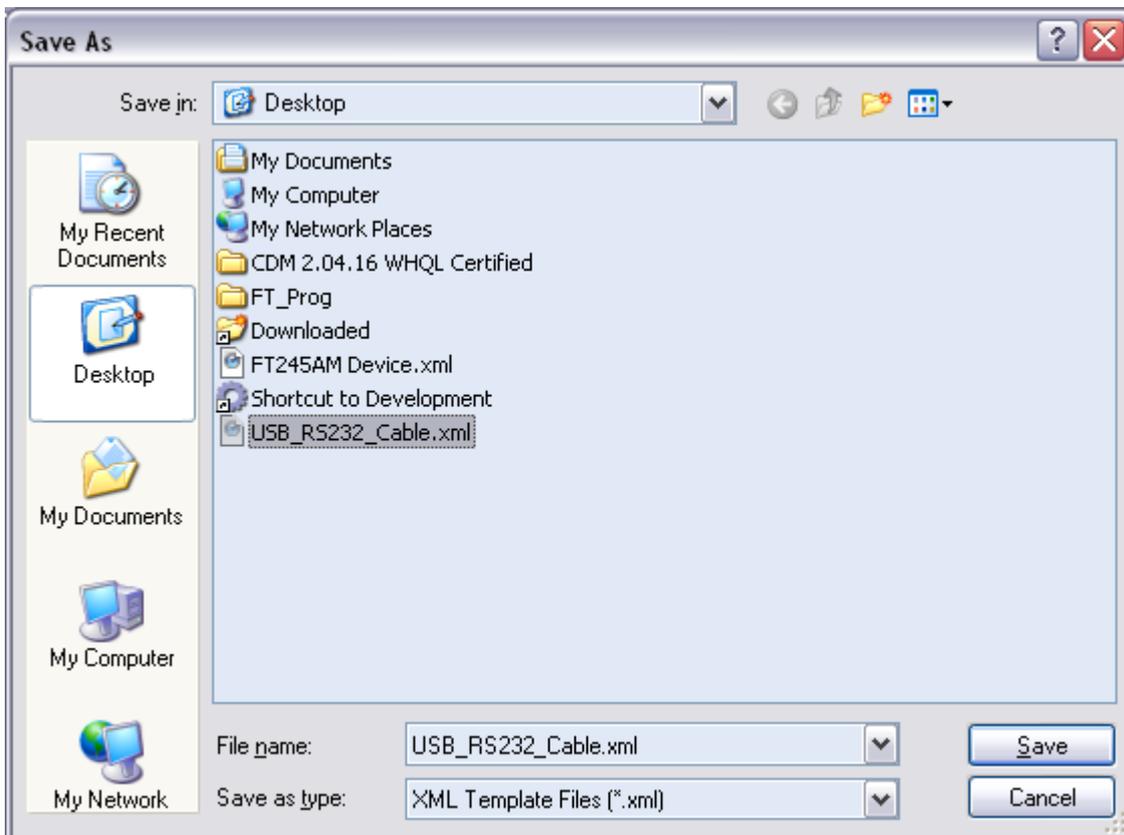
Or select "Save As Template" from the "File" menu.



Or right click on the required template, and select "Save As Template"



Enter a file name for the EEPROM template, perhaps a product name (USB\_RS232\_Cable.xml in this example), and click on "Save"



FT\_PROG will save the EEPROM template

## 5 Device EEPROM Parameters

### 5.1 Chip\_Details

Select the device type to be programmed from the Chip Details box. When selected, this will enable the menu options appropriate to the device that you have selected.

| Property | Value   |
|----------|---|
| Type     | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">           FT232/245BM <span style="float: right;">▼</span><br/>           FT232/245AM<br/> <b>FT232/245BM</b><br/>           FT232R<br/>           FT245R<br/>           FT2232D/C<br/>           FT2232H<br/>           FT4232H         </div> |

### 5.2 USB\_Device\_Descriptor

The choices available from the combo-box for VID and PID are:

- FTDI Default. If the FTDI default values are used, the VID and PID are fixed and it is not necessary to enter any values.
- FTDI Supplied PID. If you wish to use FTDI's Vendor ID and FTDI have supplied you with a Product ID for use with your products, please enter the Product ID supplied by FTDI (a 4 digit hexadecimal number) in the Product ID box provided. If you wish to use FTDI's Product ID and do not have a unique Product ID assigned for you by FTDI then please [Contact FTDI](#) with your request. There is no charge for this service to bona-fide FTDI customers.
- Other VID & PID. If you have your own USB Vendor ID and Product ID for your device, then this option will allow the user to enter both the USB VID and USB PID for your product in the boxes provided.
- USB Version Number. The BM and C series devices have the option to set the USB version number to USB 1.1 or USB 2.0. This has no effect on the functionality of the device, however for USB compliance testing we recommend that you choose the USB 2.0 setting. For AM series devices the version number is hard coded to USB 1.1.

| Property            | Value  |
|---------------------|--|
| Custom VID/PID:     | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">           FTDI Default <span style="float: right;">▼</span> </div> |
| Vendor ID:          | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">0403</div>  |
| Product ID:         | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">6001</div>  |
| USB Version Number: | <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">           USB 1.1 <span style="float: right;">▼</span> </div>      |

**Note that if non-standard VID and/or PID values are used the driver INF file must be modified to accommodate the new VID and PID combination. FTDI provide a utility to generate custom INF files, this is available from the [Utilities](#) section of the website. Please refer to the application note [AN-107](#).**

### 5.3 USB\_Config\_Descriptors

Details of the USB device power requirements/USB Remote wakeup/Pull down IO Pins in USB Suspend can be set in the USB\_Config\_Descriptors.

| Property                          | Value                                  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Bus Powered:                      | <input checked="" type="radio"/>       |
| Self Powered:                     | <input type="radio"/>                  |
| Max Bus Power:                    | <input type="text" value="100"/> mAmps |
| USB Remote Wakeup:                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>    |
| Pull Down IO Pins in USB Suspend: | <input type="checkbox"/>               |

Select Bus Powered (the product gets power from USB) or Self Powered (the product has its own power supply) from the power options. The Max Bus Power value defaults are 100mA for a Bus Powered product and 0mA for a Self Powered product; however these are only default values and can be changed by entering a new value in the Max Bus Power field. A summary of the rules and options are given below:

#### All USB Devices:

- The maximum current that can be supplied over the USB bus without violating the USB specification is 500mA. Do not enter a value of more than 500mA in the Max Bus Power field.
- High power bus powered products. These products consume between 101mA and 500mA from the USB bus and can be plugged into any USB host. However, such products can only be plugged into self powered USB hubs (hubs that have their own power supply) as bus powered USB hubs can only supply 100mA per hub port.

#### Bus Powered USB Devices

These fall into two categories:

- Low power bus powered products. These products consume 100mA or less from the USB bus and can be plugged into any USB host or hub port.
- High power bus powered products. These products consume between 101mA and 500mA from the USB bus and can be plugged into any USB host. However, such products can only be plugged into self powered USB hubs (hubs that have their own power supply) as bus powered USB hubs can only supply 100mA per hub port.

#### Self Powered USB Devices

These fall into two categories:

- True self powered products. These products have their own power supply and do not require any current from the USB bus. Enter a value of zero in the Max Bus Power field.
- Hybrid self powered products. These products have their own power supply, but also draw some of their operating current from the USB bus. Enter the current draw from the USB bus in the Max Bus Power field.

#### USB Remote Wakeup:

- FT8U232AM and FT232BM devices are capable of resuming a PC from the USB suspend (sleep) state via the RI# pin. FT245BM also has this capability via a dedicated pin (SI/WU), as does the FT2232C/H (SI/WUA, SI/WUB), as does the FT4232H (SI/WUA, SI/WUB, SI/WUC, SI/WUD).

FT8U245AM does not have support for remote wake up. To use the remote wake-up capability, enable this option by checking the box.

**Pull Down IO Pins in USB Suspend:**

- The BM and C devices feature a Power Control Pin (PWREN#). This pin can be used to control power to external peripheral circuitry via a P-Channel MOSFET.
- When used in this way, select this option to minimize the USB suspend current, otherwise leave this option unselected. See the product data sheets, application schematics and designers guides for more details.

## 5.4 USB\_String\_Descriptors

Details of the USB device manufacture /product Description/USB Serial number can be set in the USB\_String\_Descriptors.

| Property               | Value   |
|------------------------|---|
| Manufacturer:          | FTDI  |
| Product Description:   | USB <-> Serial Converter  |
| Serial Number Enabled: | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto Generate Serial No: <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Serial Number:         | FTSASQ2P or Prefix: FT  |

**Manufacture/product Description:**

The Product and Manufacturer Description Strings in the fields allow customization of the manufacturer and product description strings the device uses.

- Manufacturer: the product manufacturer string e.g. "FTDI" - best kept short and abbreviated if possible.
- Product Description: a brief description of the product, maybe including the part number e.g. "USB <->Serial Converter"

**USB Serial Number:**

USB products have the ability to embed a unique serial number for each product into the low level descriptors that are accessed by the host controller drivers when the product is plugged into the USB bus. In turn, the serial number of a product can be used to identify the product. The device serial number can be set through the USB Serial Number Control panel.

These consist of a 2 letter prefix (e.g. FT) followed by 6 alphanumeric digits generated using an algorithm based on the date and time of programming the device. It is also possible to fix the serial number to a fixed 8-digit alphanumeric string; however we do not recommend this as systems will only recognize the first instance of such a device connected to a PC.

**Note that the Maximum length of Descriptors is 46 characters. The descriptors include the manufacturer, product description and serial number.**

## 5.5 FT232R Hardware\_Specific

Additional features available on the FT232R device allow RS232 signals to be inverted and the CBUS pins to be configured through combo-boxes.

| Property    | Value                    |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| Invert TXD  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert RXD  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert RTS# | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert CTS# | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert DTR# | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert DSR# | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert DCD# | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Invert RI#  | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Property | Value                                  |
|----------|--|
| C0       | TXDEN <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| C1       | TXDEN <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| C2       | TXDEN <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| C3       | TXDEN <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| C4       | TXDEN <input type="button" value="v"/> |

The FT232R supports High Current IOs. Setting this option will enable the high output drive level. The UART IO pins will drive out at 12mA instead of their normal 4mA.

The FT232R has internal Oscillator, but it is also possible to select "Use External Oscillator" to use external oscillator.

**Please Note: if "Use External Oscillator" is selected and the hardware design does not have an external oscillator connected, then the FT232R will be rendered useless.**

| Property                | Value                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| High Current I/O's:     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Load D2XX Driver        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Use External Oscillator | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

## 5.6 FT245R Hardware\_Specific

Unlike the FT232R, the FT245R does not allow inverting of signals or configuration of the CBUS pins as they are all required for normal FIFO operation.

The check box to load the D2XX driver rather than the VCP driver is currently not supported.

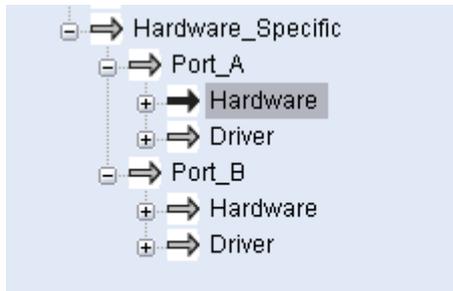
The FT245R has internal Oscillator, but it is also possible to select "Use External Oscillator" to use external oscillator.

**Please Note: if "Use External Oscillator" is selected and the hardware design does not have an external oscillator connected, then the FT245R will be rendered useless.**

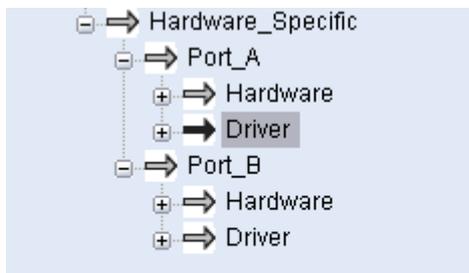
| Property                | Value                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| High Current I/O's:     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Load D2XX Driver        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Use External Oscillator | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

## 5.7 FT2232D Hardware\_Specific

The FT2232D device incorporates all of the BM specific features, but with an additional "CPU FIFO" option made available.



| Property           | Value                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| RS232 UART         | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| 245 FIFO           | <input type="radio"/>            |
| CPU FIFO           | <input type="radio"/>            |
| OPTO Isolate       | <input type="radio"/>            |
| High Current I/O's | <input type="checkbox"/>         |

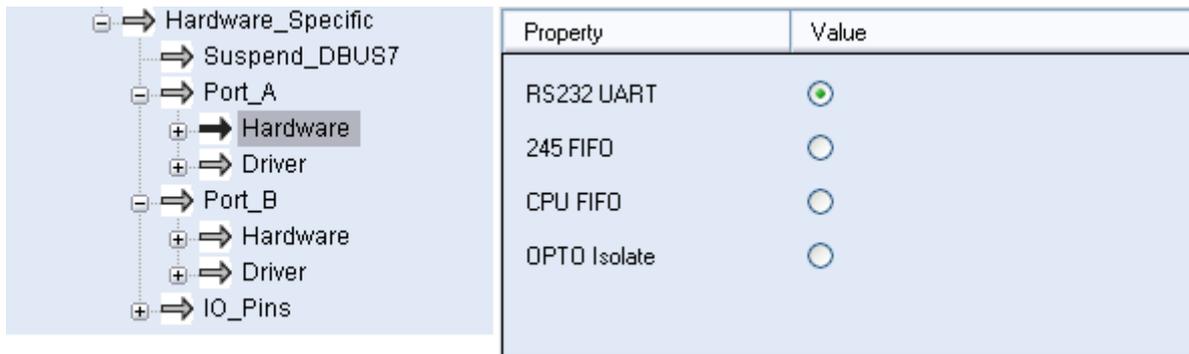


| Property         | Value                            |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Virtual COM Port | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| D2XX Direct      | <input type="radio"/>            |

- Each channel can be independently configured as FT232BM-style USB UART or a FT245BM style USB FIFO.
- Each channel can be individually configured in CPU FIFO mode.
- Each channel can also be individually configured in Fast Opto-Isolated Serial Interface mode. See the FT2232D device datasheet (available from the [Datasheets](#) page of the [FTDI website](#)) for more information on these modes.
- High Current I/O's. Setting this option will enable the high output drive level. The UART/FIFO IO pins will drive out at 12mA instead of their normal 4mA.
- The driver that is installed and used by each channel can be set by selecting Virtual COM Port or D2XX Direct option.

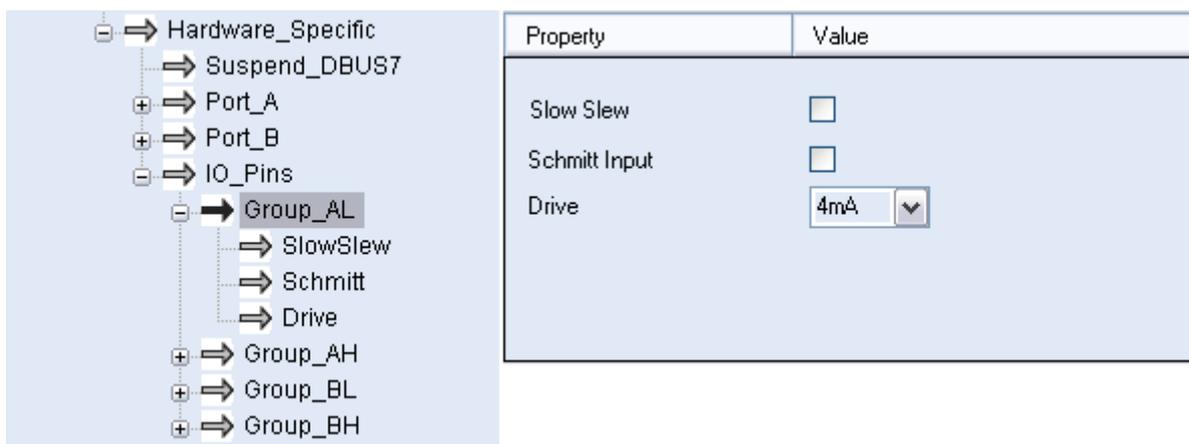
## 5.8 FT2232H Hardware\_Specific

The FT2232H function is similar to the FT2232D. The FT2232H device incorporates all of the BM devices options section and all of the FT2232D Device Options, but with an additional "CPU FIFO" option made available.



| Property     | Value                            |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| RS232 UART   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| 245 FIFO     | <input type="radio"/>            |
| CPU FIFO     | <input type="radio"/>            |
| OPTO Isolate | <input type="radio"/>            |

- Each channel can be independently configured as FT232BM-style USB UART or a FT245BM style USB FIFO.
- Each channel can be individually configured in CPU FIFO mode.
- Each channel can also be individually configured in Fast Opto-Isolated Serial Interface mode. See the FT2232H device datasheet (available from the [Datasheets](#) page of the [FTDI website](#)) for more information on these modes.
- The driver that is installed and used by each channel can be set by selecting Virtual COM Port or D2XX Direct option.
- The slow slew function can be selected for slower output driver.
- The Schmitt Input function can be enabled if user needs to implement Schmitt trigger function to input pins.
- The IO pin driving capability can also be modified; the current range is 4mA to 16mA.



| Property      | Value                    |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| Slow Slew     | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Schmitt Input | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Drive         | 4mA ▾                    |

- The FT2232H's Pin59 (POWERSAV#) is USB Power Save input. This is an EEPROM configurable option used when the FT2232H is used in a self powered mode and is used to prevent forcing current down the USB lines when the host or hub is powered off.

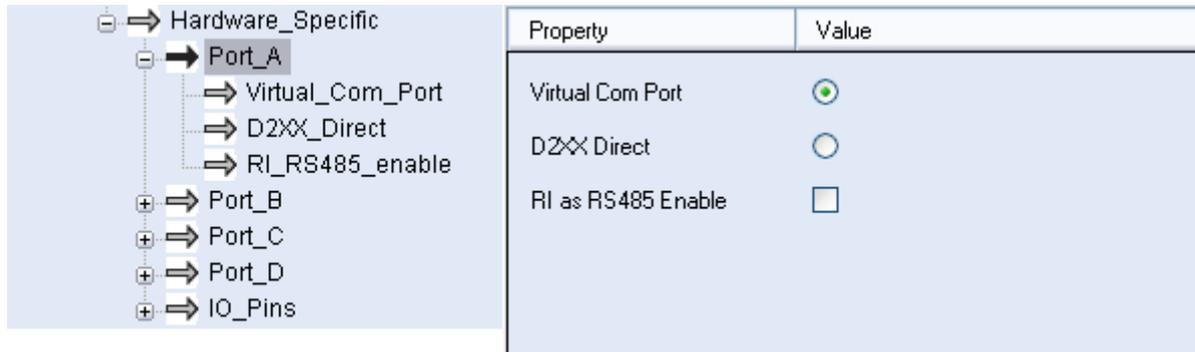
PWRSVAV# = 1 : Normal Operation

PWRSVAV# = 0 : FT2232H forced into SUSPEND mode..

| Property             | Value                    |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Suspend on DBus7 Low | <input type="checkbox"/> |

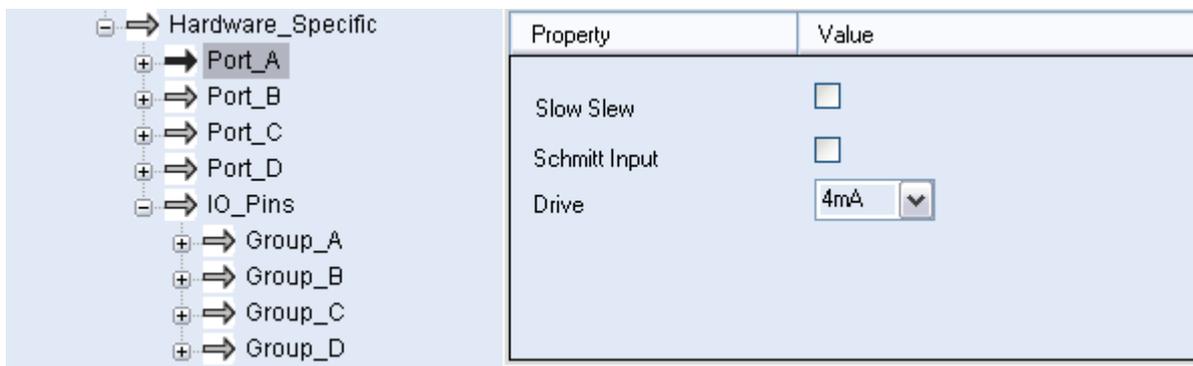
## 5.9 FT4232H Hardware\_Specific

The FT4232H function is similar to the FT2232H. The FT4232H device incorporates all of the BM devices option sections and all of the FT2232H Device Options.



| Property           | Value                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Virtual Com Port   | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| D2XX Direct        | <input type="radio"/>            |
| RI as RS485 Enable | <input type="checkbox"/>         |

- Each channel can be independently configured as FT232BM-style USB UART.
- Each channel can also be individually configured in synchronous or asynchronous bit-bang mode. See the FT4232H device datasheet (available from the [Datasheets](#) page of the [FTDI website](#)) for more information on these modes.
- The driver that is installed and used by each channel can be set by selecting Virtual COM Port or D2XX Direct option.
- The slow slew function can be selected for slower output driver.
- The Schmitt Input function can be enabled if user needs to implement Schmitt trigger function to input pins.
- The IO pin driving capability can also be set; the current range is 4mA to 16mA.



| Property      | Value                                |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Slow Slew     | <input type="checkbox"/>             |
| Schmitt Input | <input type="checkbox"/>             |
| Drive         | 4mA <input type="button" value="v"/> |

## 6 Program Mode Function

To enter program mode the user must first scan for FT devices connected to the host PC [see section 6.1]. The program mode functions of FT\_PROG can then be accessed through the toolbar or by right clicking on a device within the "Device Tree".



Program mode allows the user to:

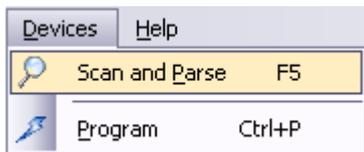
- Erase device EEPROM contents
- Apply templates to connected devices
- Program device EEPROM contents

### 6.1 Scan for Devices

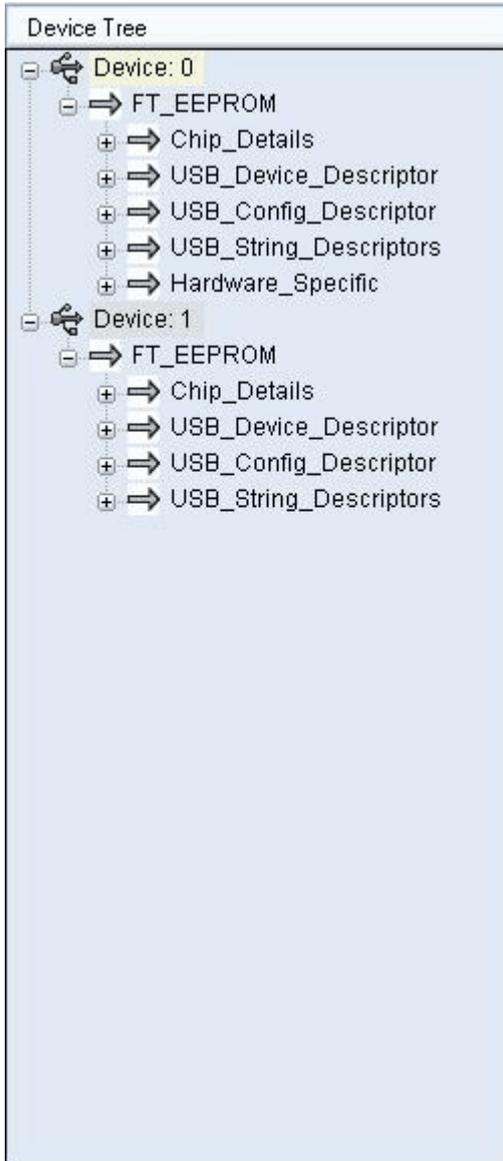
To scan the USB bus for available connected FTDI devices, click on the "Scan and Parse" button on the toolbar.



Alternatively, select "Scan and Parse" from the "Devices" menu.



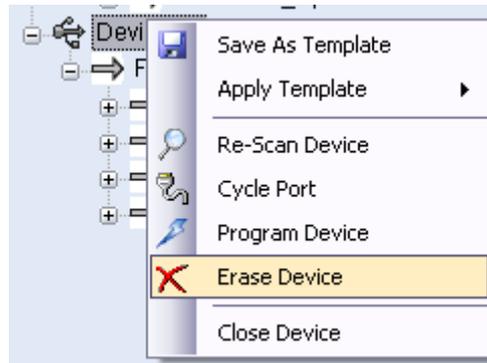
Upon successful completion of the operation any connected devices will be displayed within the "Device Tree" window, as shown below.



## 6.2 Erase Existing Devices

There are two ways to erase the EEPROM of connected devices.

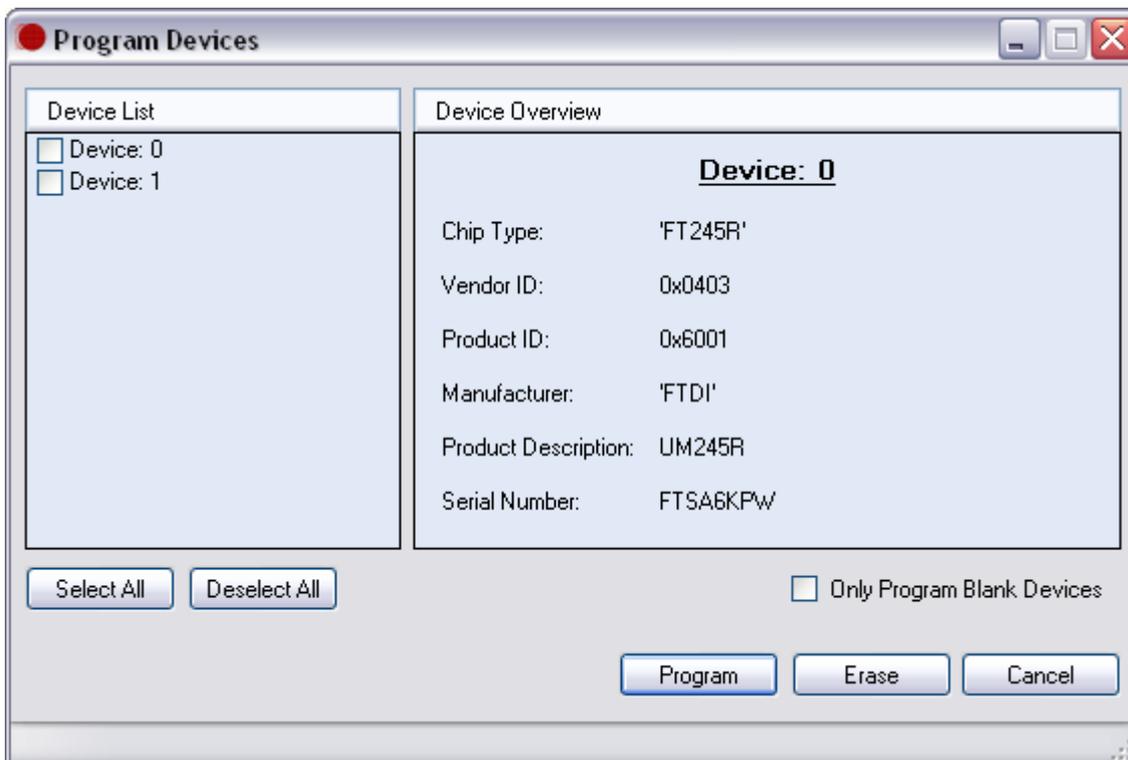
To erase the contents of a single connected device the user can right-click on the desired device within the "Device Tree" and select "Erase Device" from the menu.



Alternatively, to erase the EEPROM of multiple devices, the user can press the program button within the toolbar or "Devices" menu.



The "Program Devices" window [as below] will appear; this will allow the user to select multiple devices from the "Device List" on the left hand side of the window and then erase the EEPROM by pressing the "Erase" button at the bottom right of the window.



After the operation has been carried out successfully the contents of the device EEPROM will be as below:

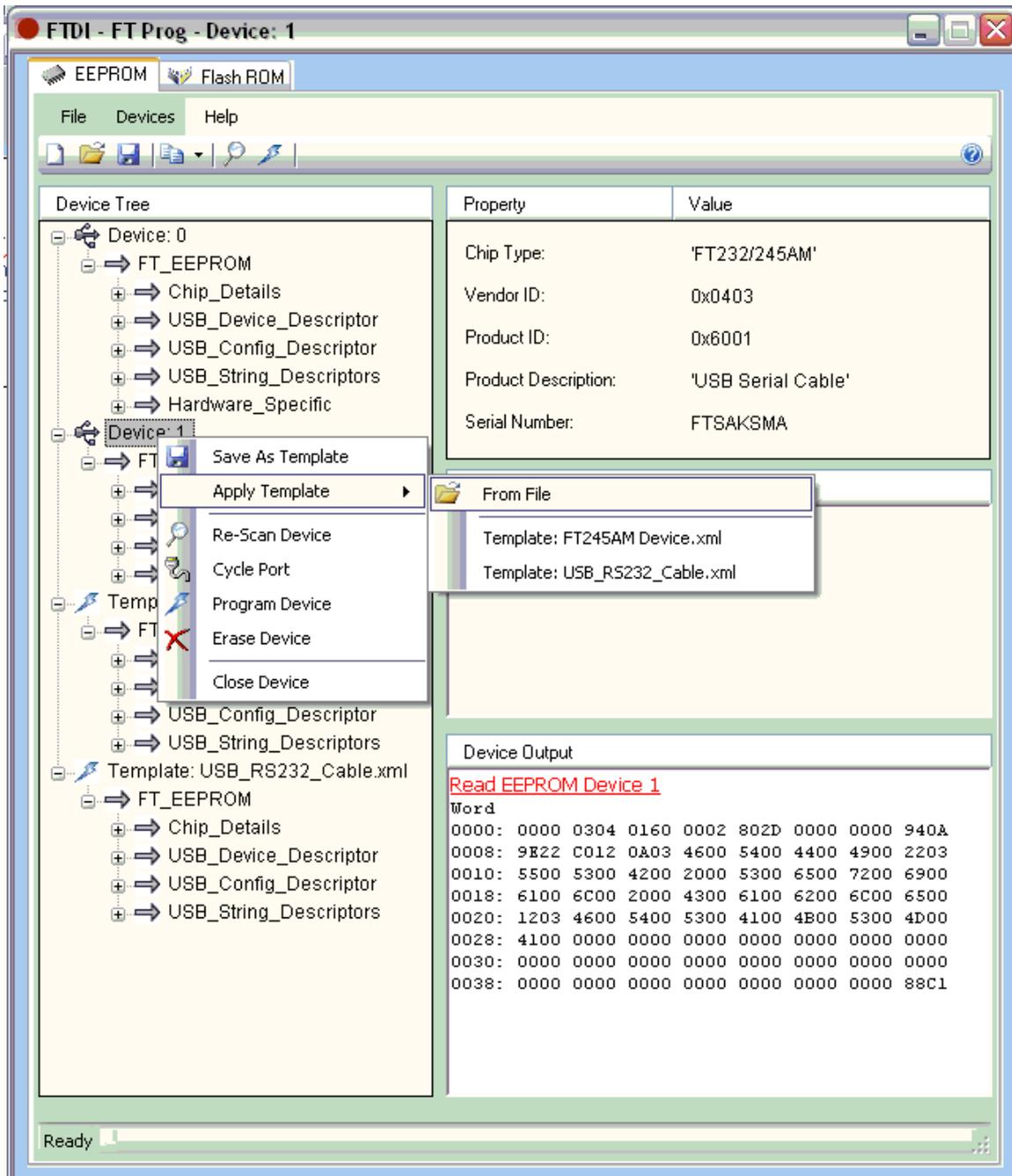
```
Device Output
Read EEPROM Device 1
Word
0000: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0008: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0010: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0018: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0020: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0028: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0030: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
0038: FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF FFFF
```

**Note: It is not possible to erase the contents of the FT232R and FT245R chips EEPROM.**

### 6.3 Use an Existing EEPROM Template

Templates can be applied to connected devices to modify the contents of their EEPROM.

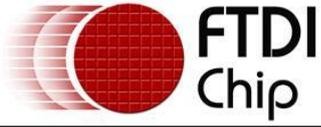
Any templates that are currently open are displayed within the "Device Tree" window. To apply these to a device: right-click the required **device** within the "Device Tree"; select "Apply Template" from the menu (any templates that are currently open will be displayed within this list). Select the required template and the settings stored within this template will be applied to the selected device.



To apply a template that is not currently open within the application: right-click on the required device and select "Apply Template", "From File". This will open a file browser allowing the user to browse to the required file.

When the EEPROM settings are complete, then to program the device, follow the steps in section 6.4 to complete the process.

**Note: It is not possible to apply templates to devices where the chip type of both the device and template do not match. For example, if a template for a FT2232H device is open and the currently connected device is an FT245R the application will not allow the user to apply this template.**



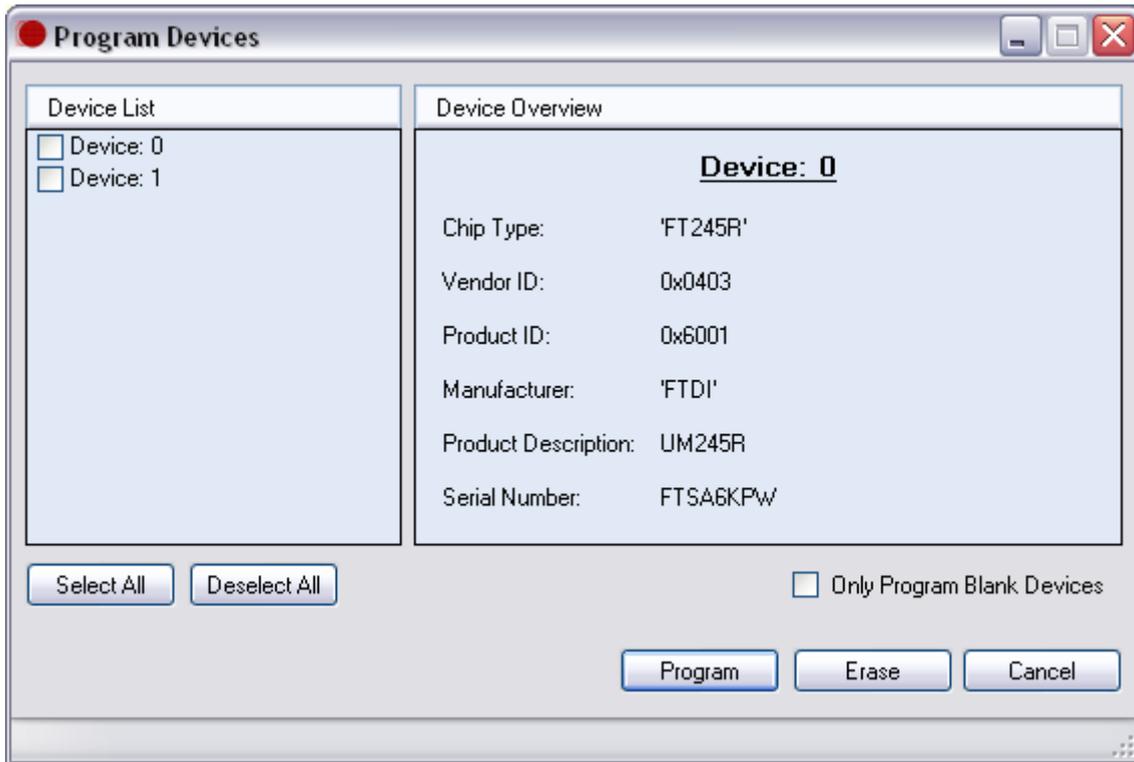
## 6.4 Program Existing Devices

Click on the "Program Devices" button within the toolbar.



The "Program Devices" GUI will be displayed [as below]:

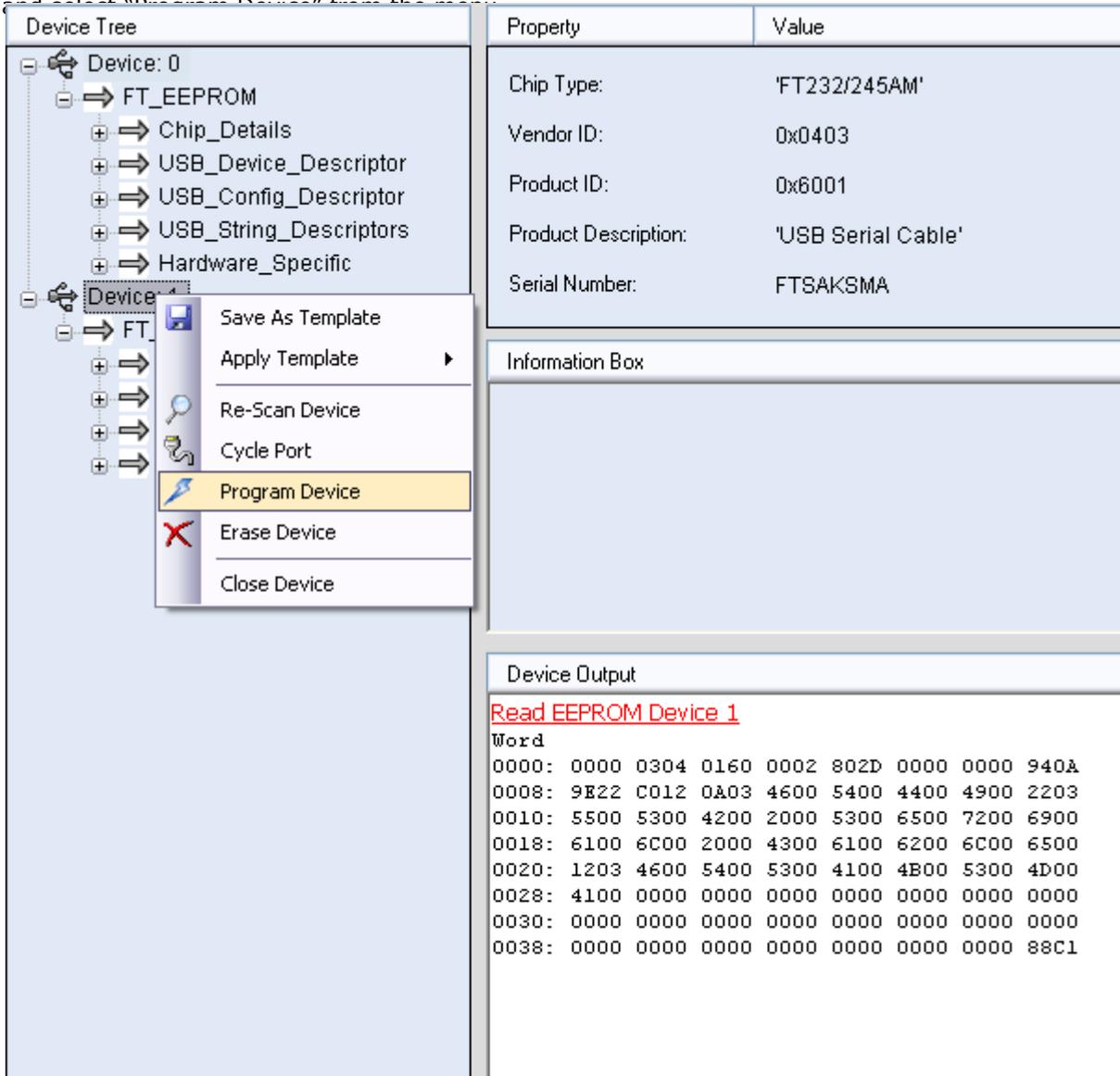
From this interface, select the required devices from the "Device List" on the left of the window.



If the "Only Program Blank Devices" box is checked, FT\_PROG will select any blank devices within the "Device List" window.

To program the selected devices press "Program" on the bottom right of the window.

Alternatively to program individual devices, right-click on the required device within the "Device Tree" and select "Program Device" from the menu.



The screenshot displays the FT\_PROG Utility interface. On the left is the "Device Tree" showing a hierarchy: Device: 0 > FT\_EEPROM > Chip\_Details, USB\_Device\_Descriptor, USB\_Config\_Descriptor, USB\_String\_Descriptors, Hardware\_Specific, and another Device: 0 > FT\_... A context menu is open over the second "Device: 0" node, with "Program Device" highlighted. On the right, a "Property Value" table shows details for the selected device. Below this is an empty "Information Box" and a "Device Output" window showing the results of a "Read EEPROM Device 1" operation.

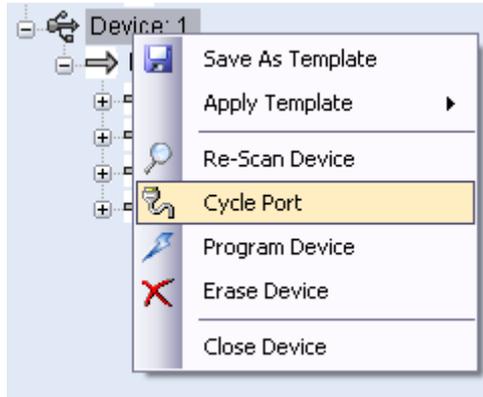
| Property             | Value              |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Chip Type:           | 'FT232/245AM'      |
| Vendor ID:           | 0x0403             |
| Product ID:          | 0x6001             |
| Product Description: | 'USB Serial Cable' |
| Serial Number:       | FTSAKSMA           |

```

Device Output
Read EEPROM Device 1
Word
0000: 0000 0304 0160 0002 802D 0000 0000 940A
0008: 9B22 C012 0A03 4600 5400 4400 4900 2203
0010: 5500 5300 4200 2000 5300 6500 7200 6900
0018: 6100 6C00 2000 4300 6100 6200 6C00 6500
0020: 1203 4600 5400 5300 4100 4B00 5300 4D00
0028: 4100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0030: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0038: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 88C1
  
```

## 6.5 Cycle Port

The "Cycle Port" button can be used to re-enumerate a device on USB after the EEPROM has been reprogrammed. This is useful because the device only reads the EEPROM when it is enumerated on USB, so it forces the device to use the new EEPROM contents.

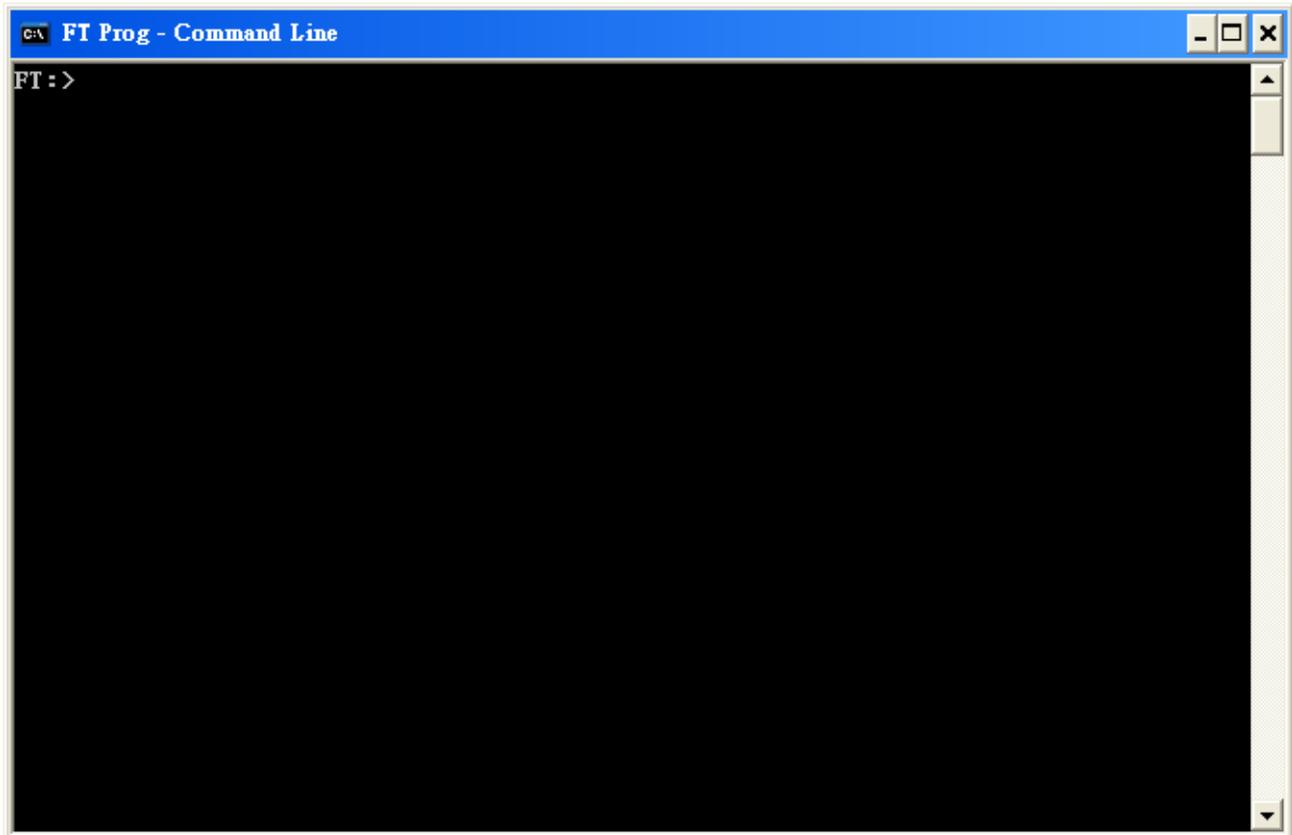


## 7 Command Line Programming

Click on the "Launch Command Line Application" button on the toolbar.



This will launch the FT\_PROG command line

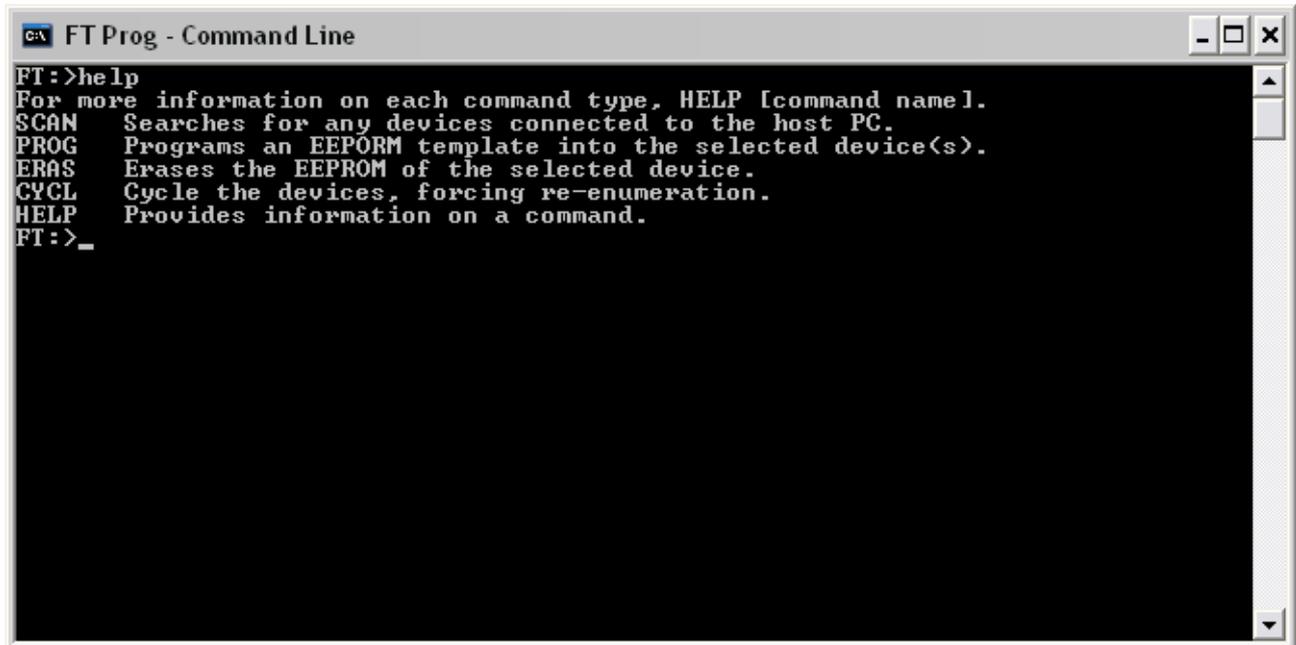


### There are 6 commands:

- SCAN Searches for any devices connected to the host PC.
- PROG Programs an EEPROM template into the selected device(s).
- ERAS Erases the EEPROM of the selected device.
- CYCL Cycles the device port, re-enumerating the device. Equivalent to an un-plug re-plug.
- HELP Provides information on a command.
- EXIT Closes the application.

### Help command:

Type HELP and press "ENTER". This will display the command line list.



```
FT Prog - Command Line
FT:>help
For more information on each command type, HELP [command name].
SCAN   Searches for any devices connected to the host PC.
PROG   Programs an EEPROM template into the selected device(s).
ERAS   Erases the EEPROM of the selected device.
CYCL   Cycle the devices, forcing re-enumeration.
HELP   Provides information on a command.
FT:>_
```

Type '*HELP SCAN*', '*HELP PROG*', '*HELP ERAS*' or '*HELP CYCL*' and this will display the required format of the associated command.

PROG format:

```
PROG [device number 0],[device number 1], ..... [template file location]
PROG 0,1,3,5 C:\Documents and Settings\template.xml
```

The '\*' symbol can be used to denote all devices connected

```
PROG * C:\Documents and Settings\template.xml
```

ERAS format:

```
ERAS [device number 0], [device number 1], .....
ERAS 0,1,3
```

The '\*' symbol can be used to denote all devices connected

CYCL format:

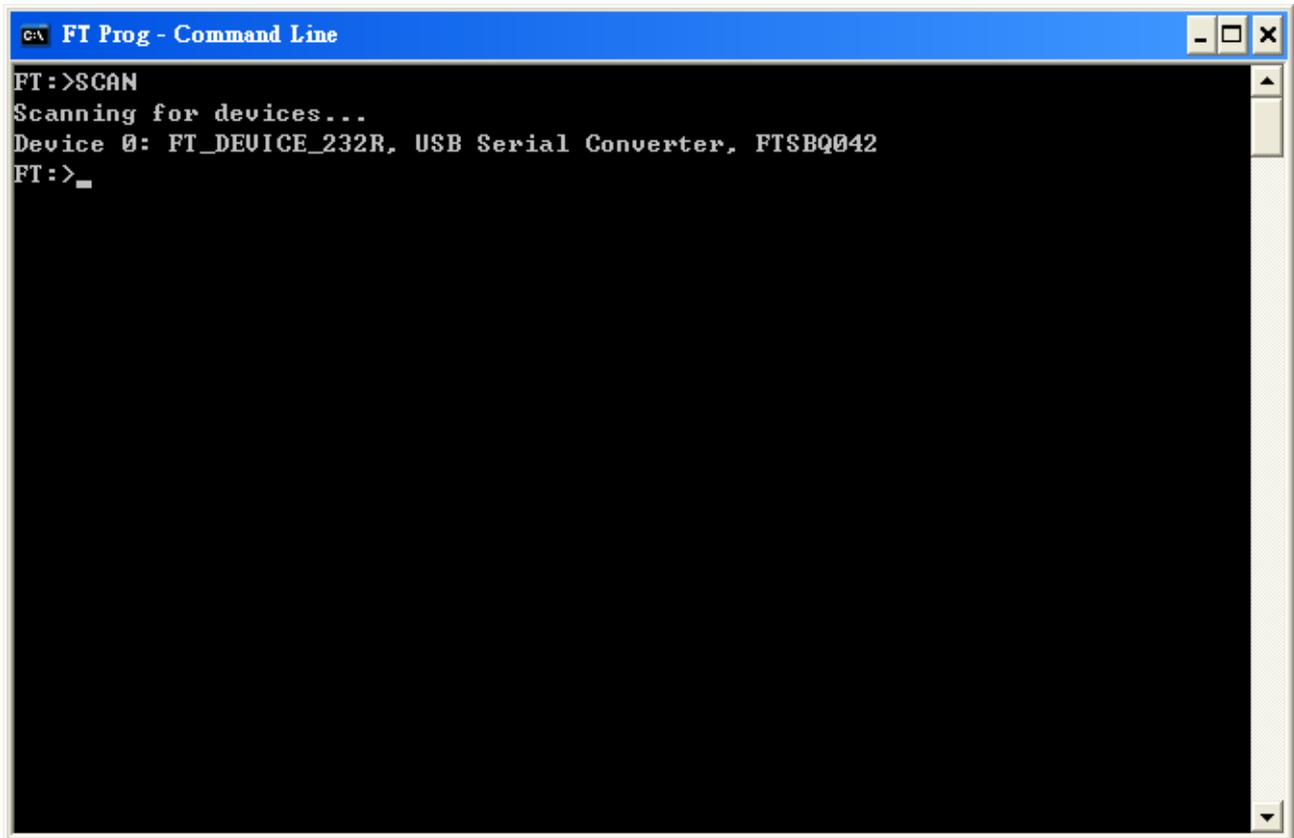
```
CYCL [device number 0], [device number 1] , .....
CYCL 0,1,3
```

The '\*' symbol can be used to denote all devices connected

### **Program procedure:**

Use the SCAN Command to determine what FTDI devices are connected to the USB interface FTDI Device.

The example below shows the response when a Device 0 'FT\_DEVICE\_232R' is connected to USB.



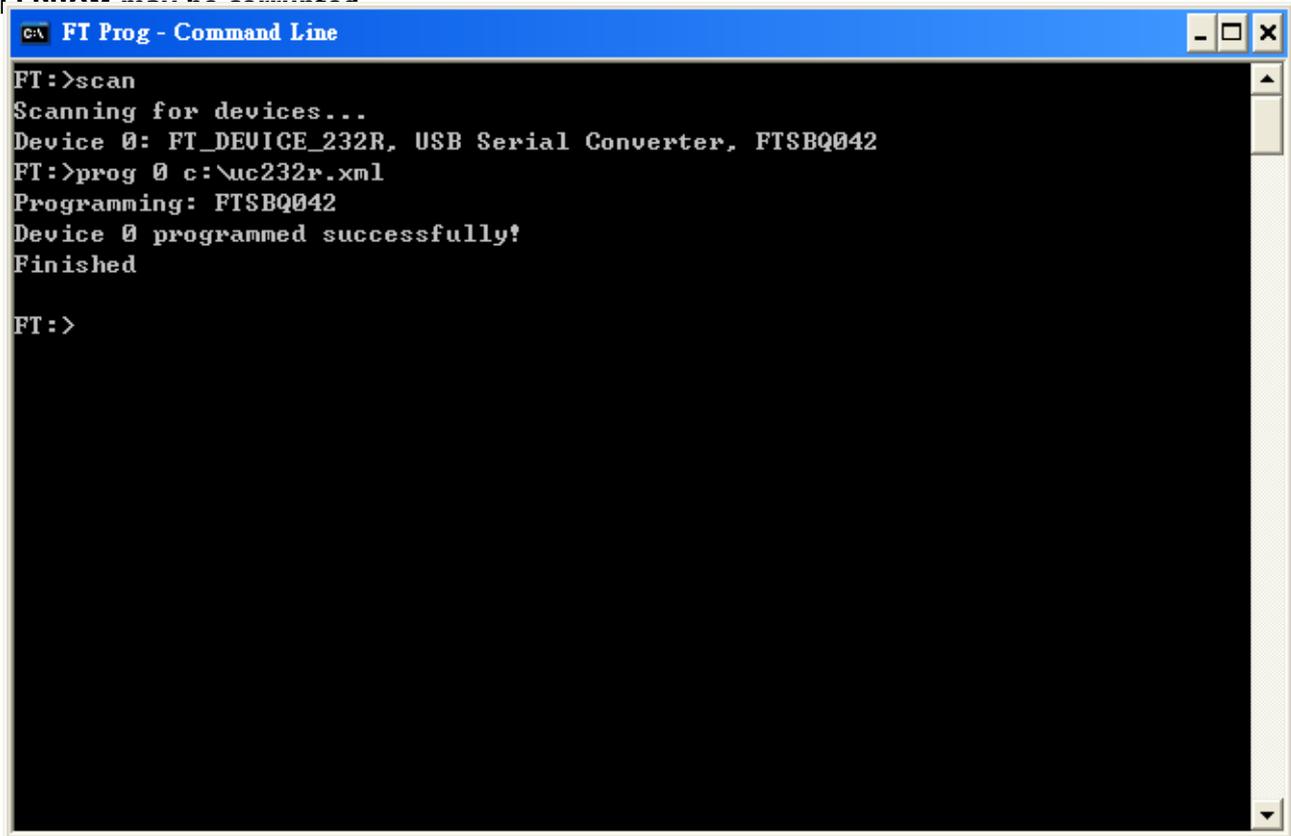
```
c:\> FT Prog - Command Line
FT:>SCAN
Scanning for devices...
Device 0: FT_DEVICE_232R, USB Serial Converter, FTSBQ042
FT:>_
```

Use the *PROG* command to program device 0

The command format is as follows:

```
PROG 0 C:\UC232R.xml
```

The example below shows device 0 programmed successfully using this command. This command uses an .xml file to program the device. The xml files can be created using the FT\_PROG GUI as highlighted in section 4.1 or by hand using any text editor (an example of this is shown below.) **It is highly recommend that the FT\_PROG application is used to create templates. If the contents of the template are incorrect and this template is used to program a device, then the content of the**

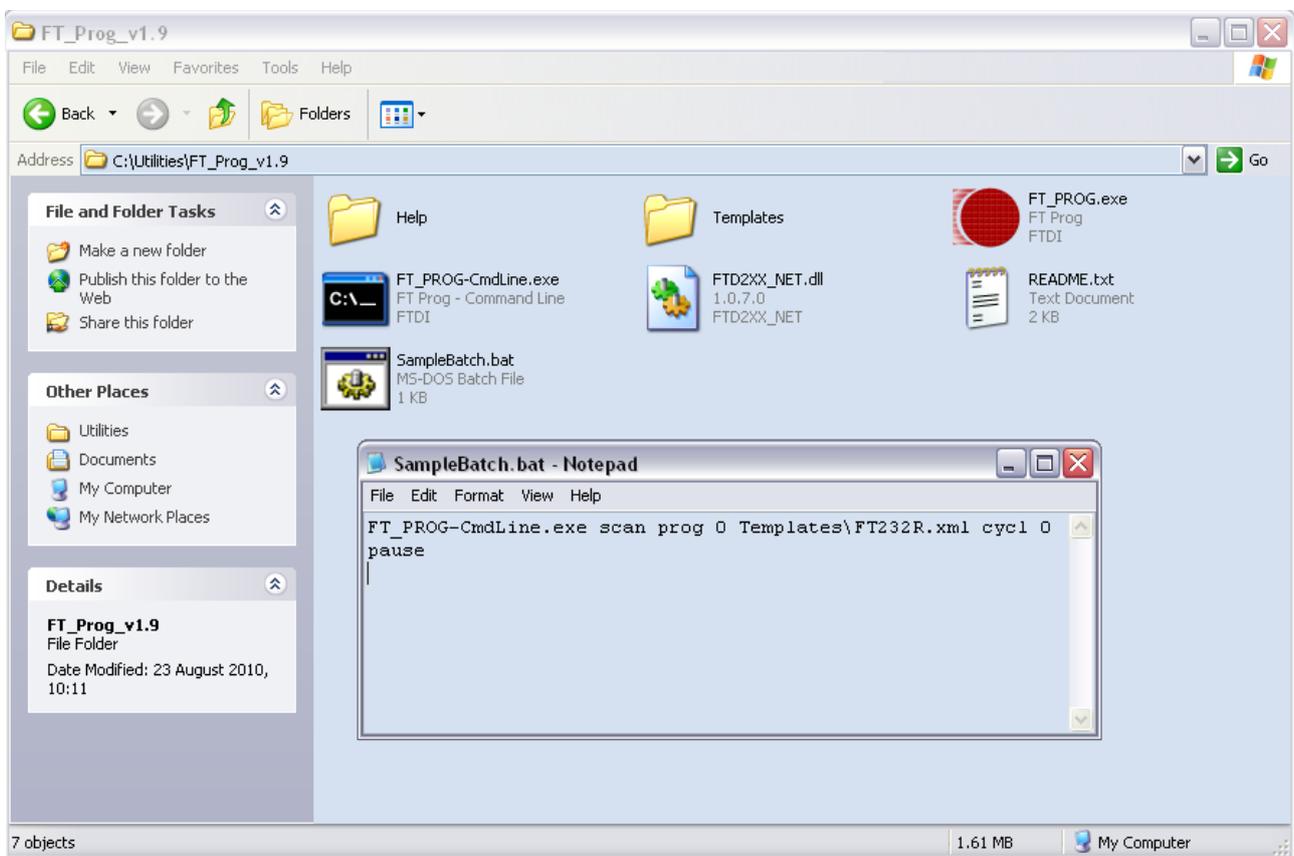


```
FT Prog - Command Line
FT:>scan
Scanning for devices...
Device 0: FT_DEVICE_232R, USB Serial Converter, FTSBQ042
FT:>prog 0 c:\uc232r.xml
Programming: FTSBQ042
Device 0 programmed successfully!
Finished
FT:>
```

## 7.1 Batch File Programming

It is possible to create Batch (bat) files that can help to automate the process of programming the EEPROM on multiple FTDI devices. Bat files are simple text documents with the extension .bat that contain instructions to be processed by the Windows CLI. The following sample will scan for connected devices, program device 0 and finally cycle all devices to re-enumerate after programming. The bat file must be placed in the same directory as the FT\_PROG-CommandLine utility and the specified xml file must be accessible by the application.

```
FT_PROG-CommandLine.exe scan prog 0 Templates\FT232R.xml cycl 0  
pause
```



## 8 Vinculum Programmer

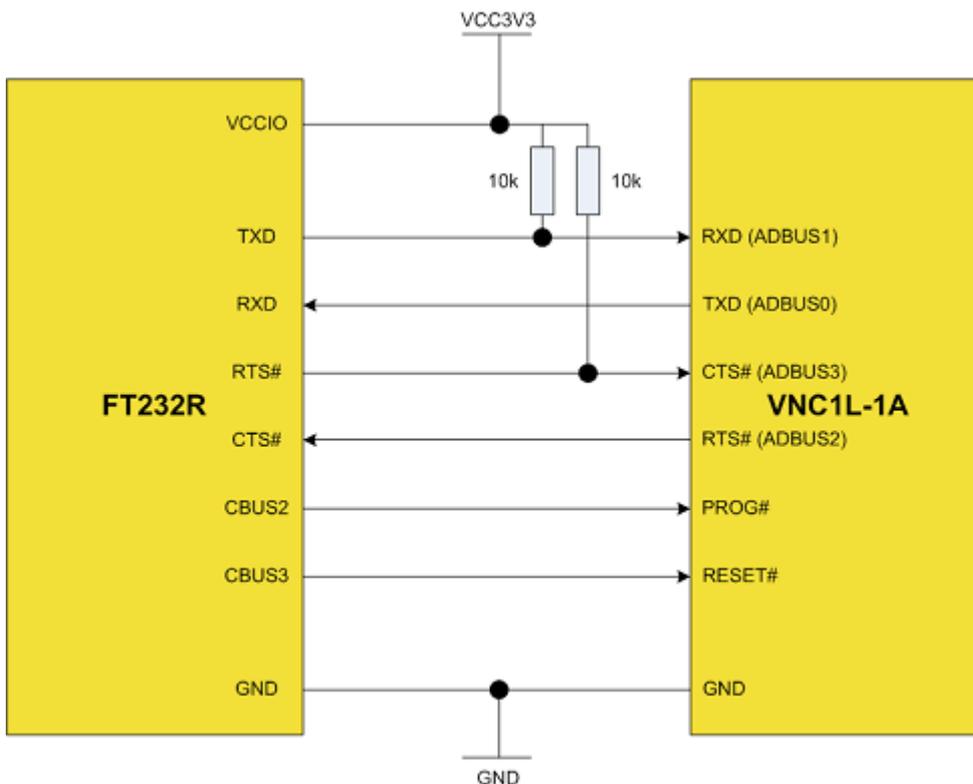
FT\_PROG can be used to reprogram the Flash memory of the VNC1L-1A and VNC2; it is available as a free download from the Vinculum website. FT\_PROG allows for programming of devices across the UART using the Windows CDM (D2XX) drivers or via a virtual com port. It can be seen as a replacement for the VPROG application.

Programming VNC1L example:

Upgrading [VNC1L firmware](#) requires a USB to UART cable; this is available from FTDI, part number "[TTL-232R-3V3](#)".

Programming requires some hardware connections. These are as follows:

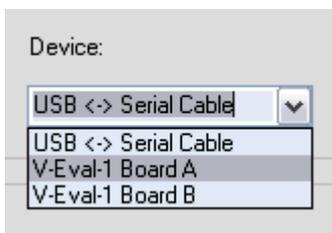
- Connect the VNC1L Pin10 (PROG#) to GND.
- VNC1L's GND connect to TTL-232R Pin1 (GND)
- VNC1L Pin33 (RTS#) connect to TTL-232R Pin2 (CTS#)
- VNC1L's Power connect to TTL-232R Pin3 (Power)
- VNC1L Pin32 (RXD) connect to TTL-232R Pin4 (TXD)
- VNC1L Pin31 (TXD) connect to TTL-232R Pin5 (RXD)
- VNC1L Pin34 (CTS#) connect to TTL-232R Pin6 (RTS#)



Vinculum programming is under the *Flash Rom* heading within FT\_Prog.

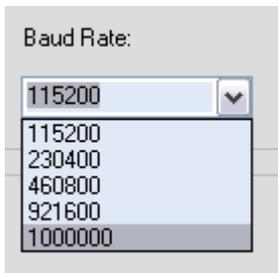


Connect the Vinculum to the host PC and select the required interface. An example of the device box is shown below.



Choose the "USB<-> Serial Cable"(TTL-232R).

The default Baud Rate for programming a device is 115200 Baud, it is recommended to set the baud rate to 1MBaud for the VNC1L and 3MBaud for the VNC2 to allow for faster programming.

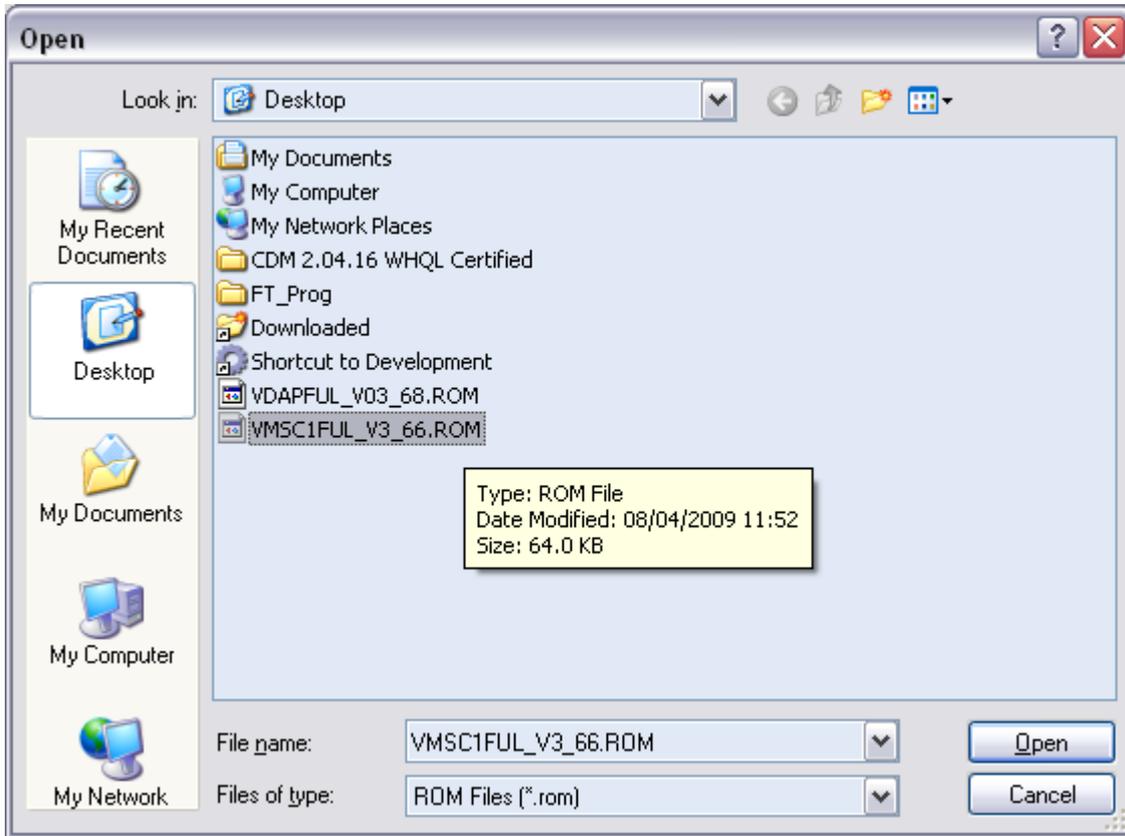


VNC1L firmware is available as a free download from the [Firmware](#) section of the [FTDI Website](#).

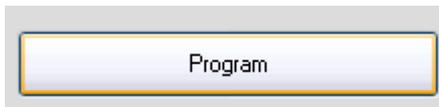
VNC2 firmware must first be built using FTDI's [ToolChain](#). The ToolChain is available from the FTDI website and comes with VNC1L equivalent firmware in the shape of V2DAP and V2DPS. After building an application using the ToolChain the resultant ROM file can be programmed into the VNC2. For help with installing and building firmware using the VNC2 ToolChain please refer to the [Getting Started Guide](#).

Click the open file button and browse to the ROM file that has been downloaded/built.

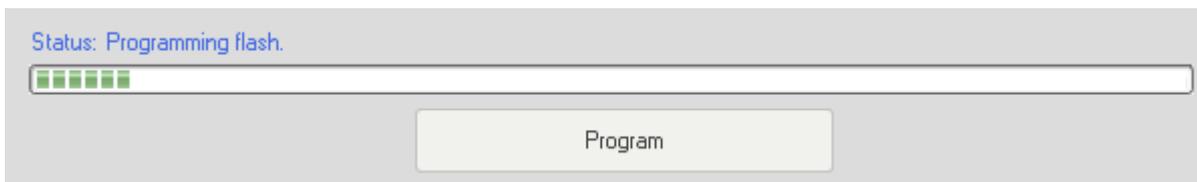




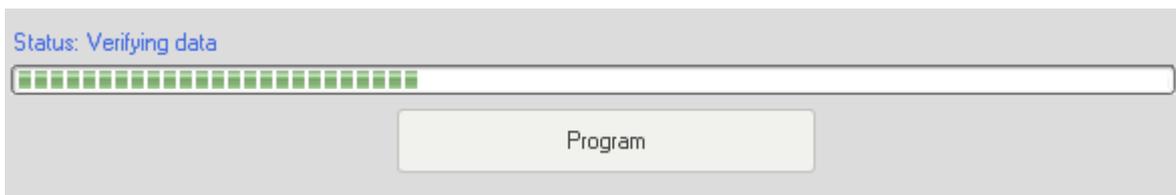
Then press the “Program” button to re-flash the VNC1L firmware.



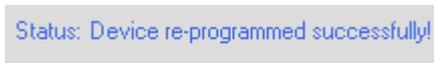
Programming flash:



Verifying data:



When the programming is complete, the following message is displayed:



## 9 Definition of Error Messages

### EEPROM mode:

- When you click "Scan and Parse" to get some programs, you will see the error message windows as below; please check your PC has connected FTDI device correctly.



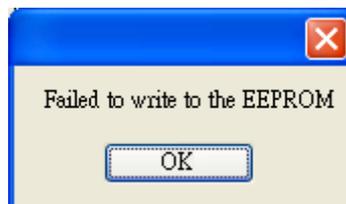
- When you want to program EEPROM, you must select a device. If you don't select a device, you would see the error message as below figure.



- When you want to erase EEPROM, you must select a device. If you don't have select device, you would see the error message as below figure.



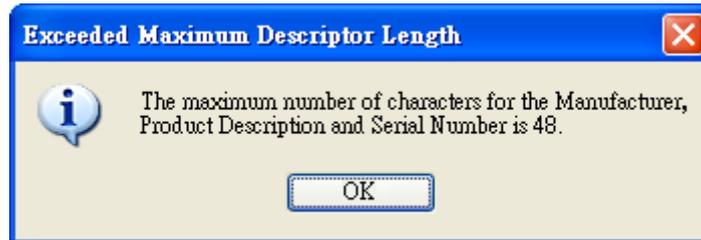
- If the programming doesn't passing, you would see the error message as below figure. Maybe your EEPROM or Hardware design has some programs, or the components solder issues. Please check your schematic or your EEPROM. You can refer to [FTDI datasheet](#) to check your schematic



- The FT232R and FT245R have an internal EEPROM which cannot be erased.

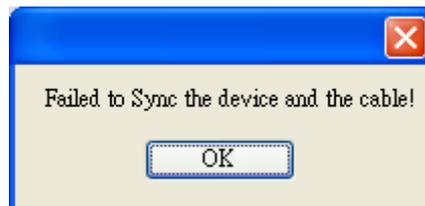


- Your Descriptor Length cannot exceed 48 characters.



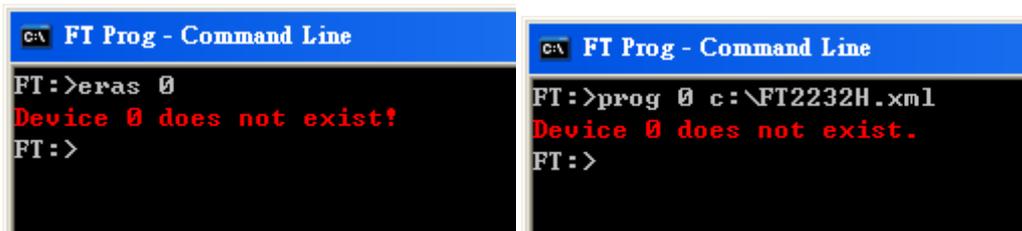
#### Flash ROM mode:

- Failed to sync the VNC1L and the cable, please check the hardware connection.

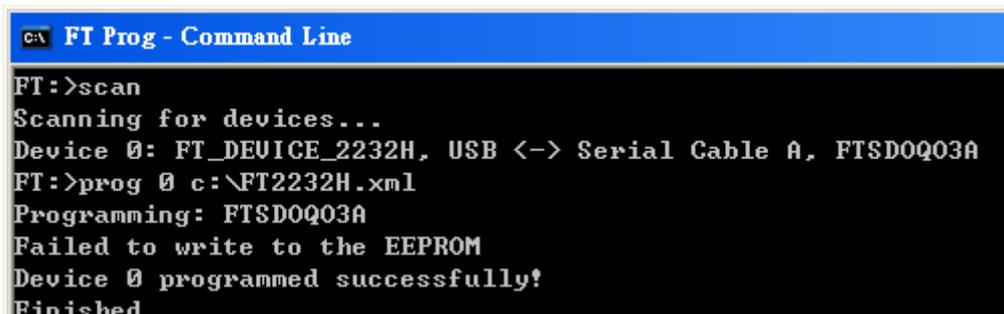


#### Command line mode:

- System cannot find "Device 0" Please use the SCAN command and confirm the device number.



- If you see "Failed to write to the EEPROM" error message, check your cable connection is stable, then try to program this device again. Also, check to make sure that the device and the template chip types match.



- Check the device and template chip type match.

```
C:\> FT Prog - Command Line
FT:>scan
Scanning for devices...
Device 0: FT_DEVICE_2232H, USB (-) Serial Cable A, FTSD0Q03A
FT:>prog 0 C:\JC232R.xml
Programming: FTSD0Q03A
Failed to program Device 0!
FT:>
```

- The FT232R and FT245R chip cannot be erased.

```
C:\> FT Prog - Command Line
FT:>scan
Scanning for devices...
Device 0: FT_DEVICE_232R, USB (-) Serial Cable, FTSDJ1Z5
FT:>eras 0
Failed to erase device at location: 66
FT:>_
```

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### **Distributor and Sales Representatives**

Please visit the Sales Network page of the FTDI Web site for the contact details of our distributor(s) and sales representative(s) in your country.

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## Appendix A – Revision History

|                    |  |          |
|--------------------|--|----------|
| <b>Version 1.0</b> | First release  | 14/09/09 |
| <b>Version 1.1</b> | Added note about .NET requirement.   | 21/09/09 |
| <b>Version 1.2</b> | Section 7 updated  | 04/06/10 |
| <b>Version 1.3</b> | Added reference to the VNC2.<br>Added Batch file programming section to the cmd line tool. | 09/09/10 |